

Lowering Risk and Enhancing Renewable Project Returns for the Mining Industry

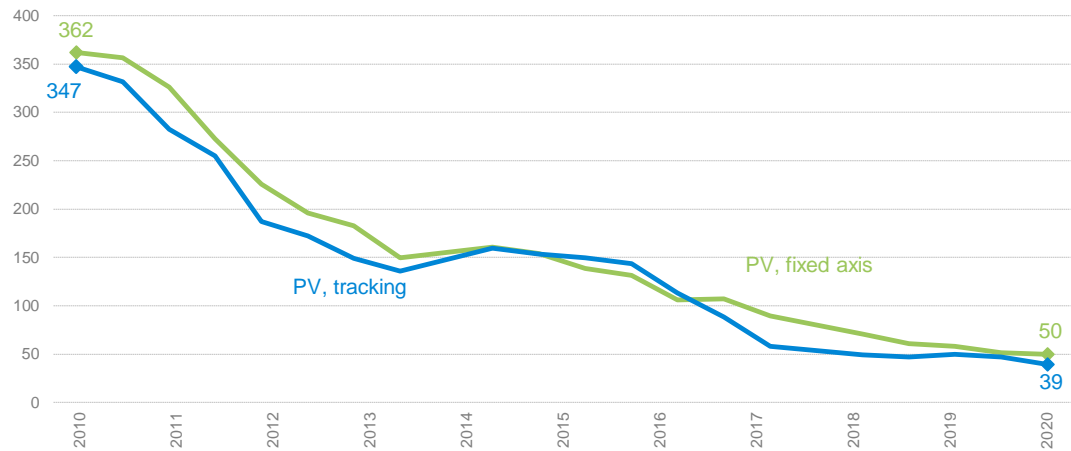
Andrew Gilhooly

Assistant Director TrinaPro Business APAC Region
Energy and Mines Australia Virtual Summit
August 4th 2020

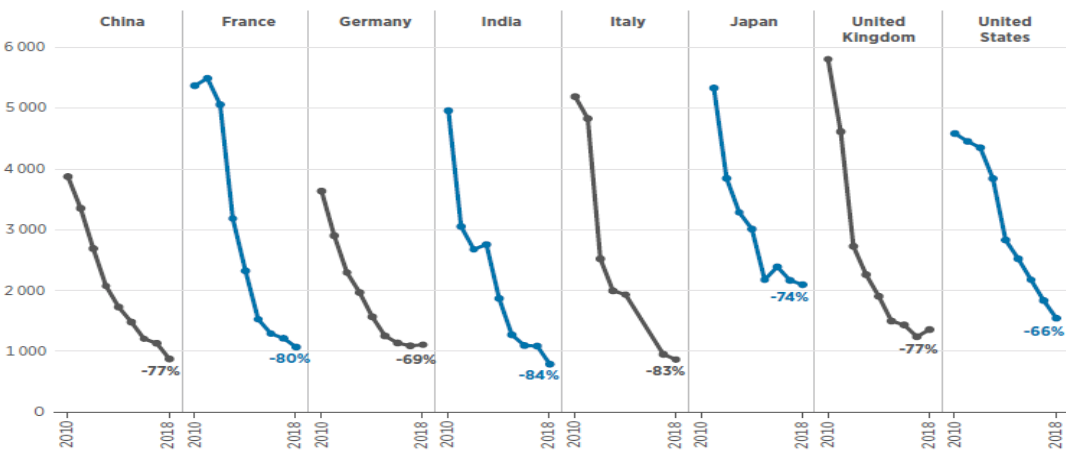
ENERGY AND MINES
AUSTRALIA VIRTUAL SUMMIT
AUGUST 4-6, 2020
RENEWABLES FOR MINES

Declining Trends in Solar LCOE

Global average LCOE \$/MWh



Precipitous LCOE reduction is trending globally



Bid price- 2019

Country	Capacity	2019 Bid price (cent/kWh)
Greece	143MW	6.970
Germany	162.554MW	6.160
Zambia	120MW	3.999
India	500MW	3.410
Brazil	401MW	1.750
Portugal	862MW	1.695
China		3.600

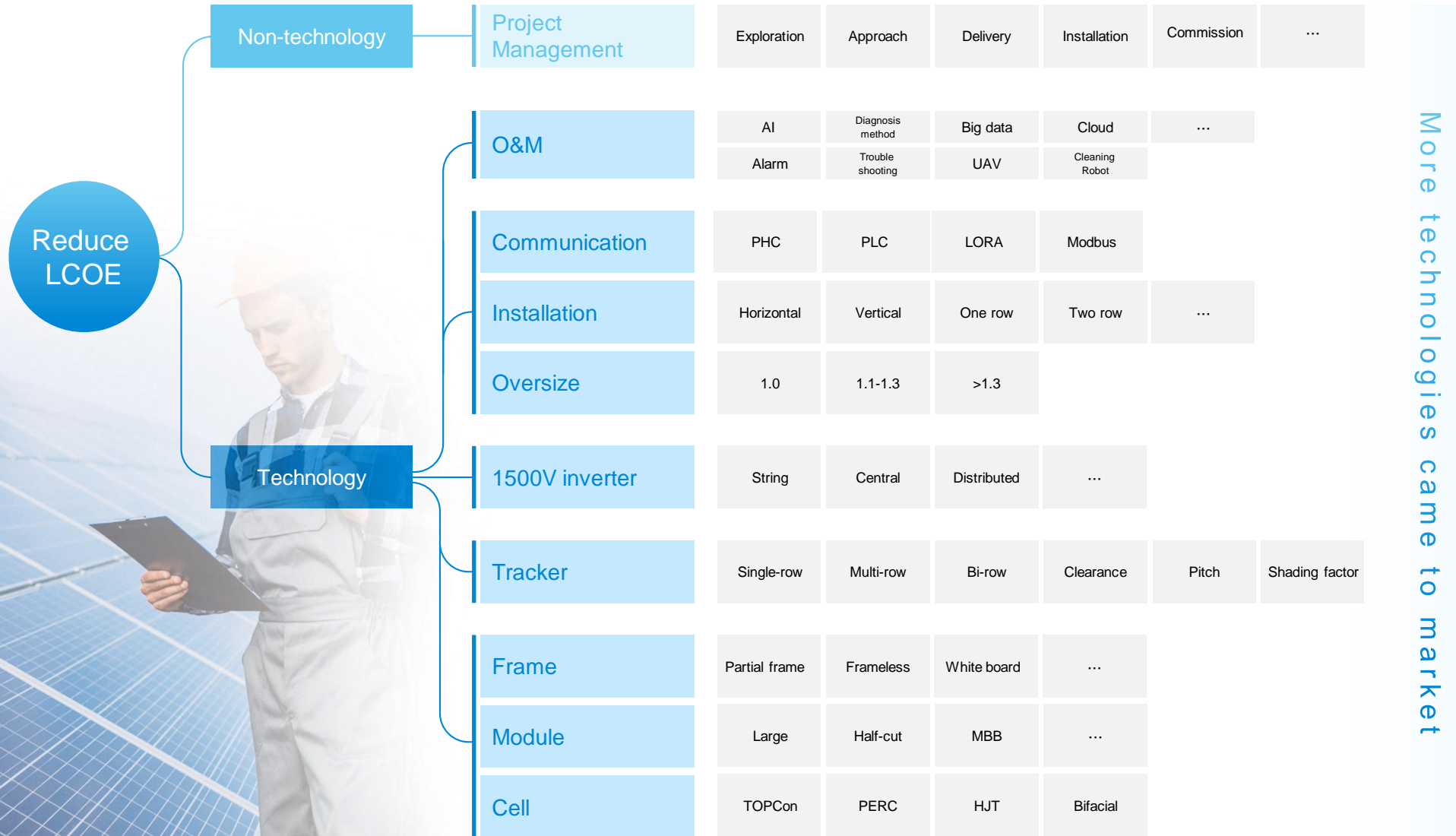


2009-Worldwide LCOE of PV project reduce from 0.32\$/kWh to 0.04\$/kWh



The bidding model is gradually popular in the world

Changes in PV design and technology selection



Owner &EPC

Product selection is more complicated

More suppliers participate in design

The design is more complicated

Operation and maintenance are more complicated

Complex Terrain and Application Scenarios Challenges System Design and O&M

Complex terrain and application scenarios

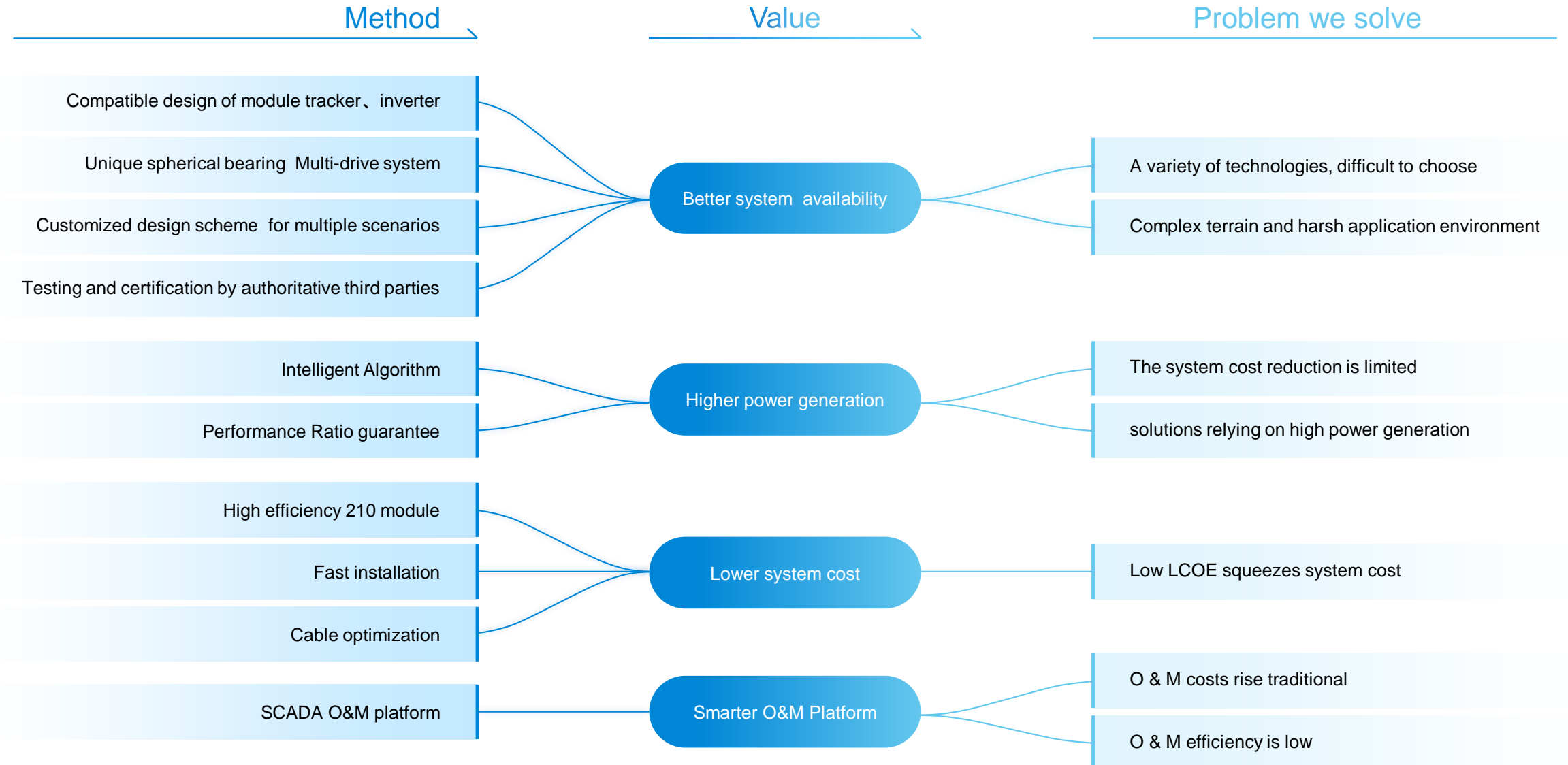
Place higher requirements on product adaptability and reliability

Operation and maintenance costs are rising

System costs are squeezed, intelligent operation and maintenance solutions promotes power generation



Value of Trinapro-Solution

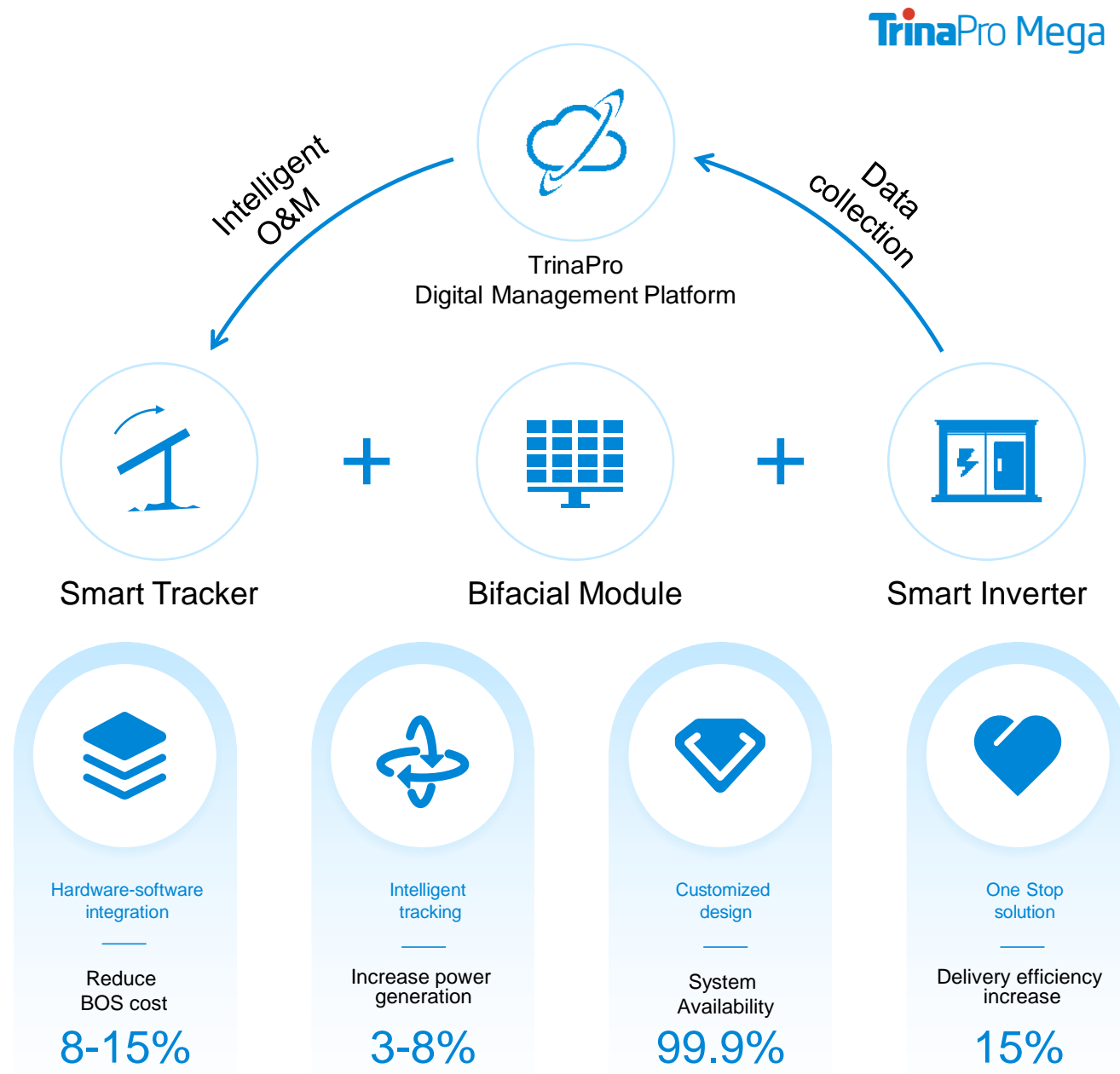


TrinaPro Overview

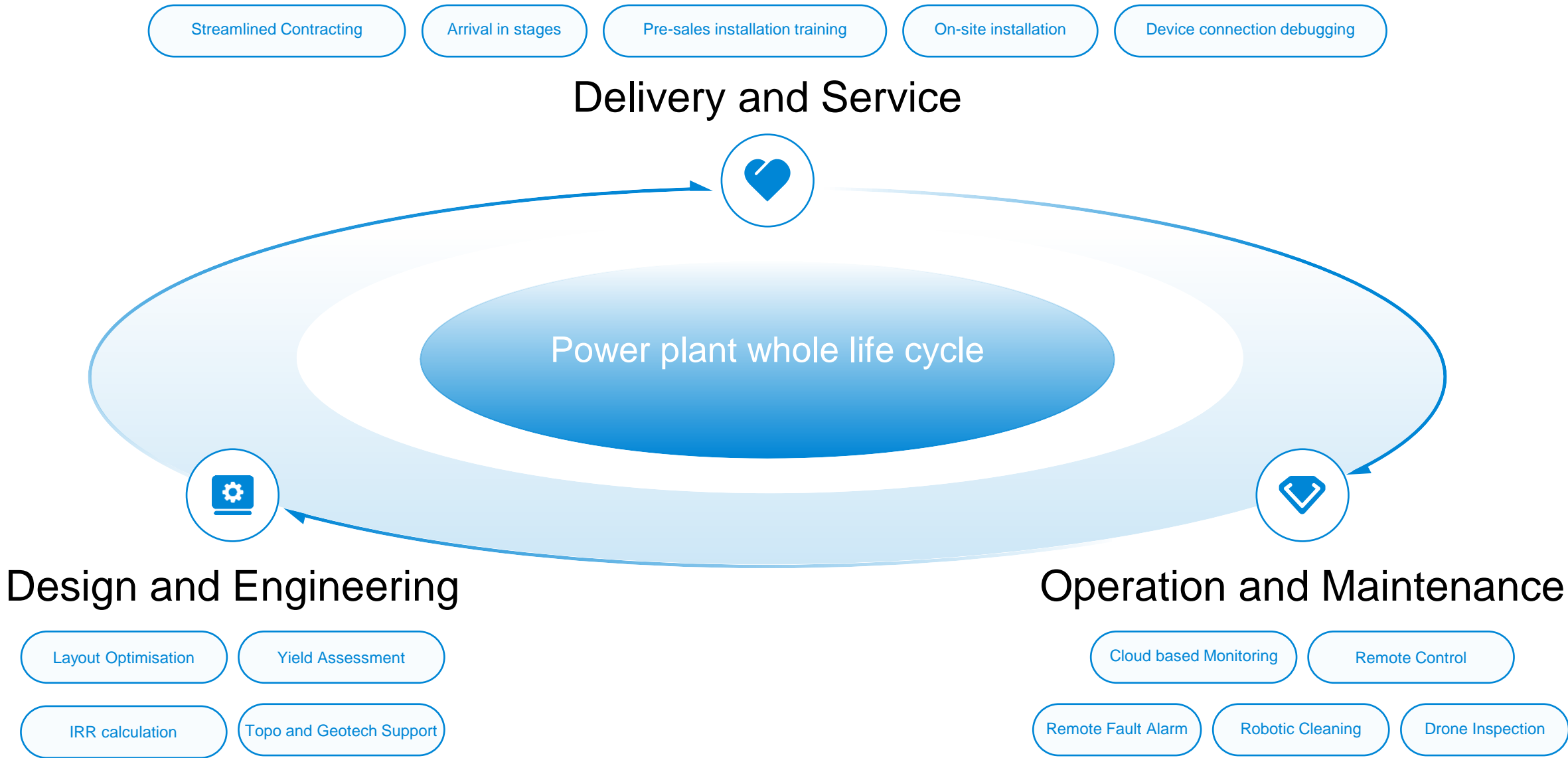
TrinaPro is a one-stop smart photovoltaic solution developed by Trina Solar for large-scale power stations.

Covering different terrain, different slopes, different wind speeds and other complex application scenarios.

The system integrates three core products: high-efficiency PV modules, intelligent tracking system and reliable inverter. The system innovatively provides customers with hardware system design, software function integration, integrated services and intelligent operation and maintenance services.



Integrative System Unlocks Value Add Support



TrinaPro Provide solution for Multi-Scenarios

TrinaPro Mega

TrinaPro Mega
EZ serie

Easy

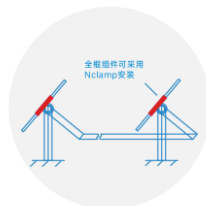
The most cost-effective
plan for flat land



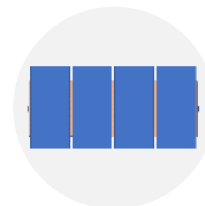
Overall slope
 $\leq 6\%$



Mid-high wind speed
 $> 45\text{m/s}$



SP1000
multi-row



1V



Mono-facial
400~500Wp



Bifacial
400~500Wp



MV Turnkey Solution
4-7MWp\180-250kW

TrinaPro Mega
Plus serie

Plus

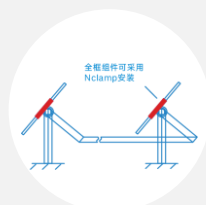
High slope adaptability
high wind resistance



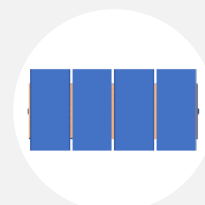
SN slope $\leq 16\%$
NW slope $\leq 8\%$



Mid-high wind speed
 $> 45\text{m/s}$



SP240
(2 rows)



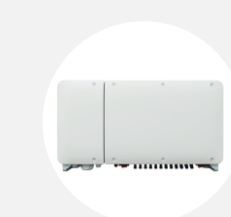
1V



Mono-facial
400~500Wp



Bifacial
400~500Wp



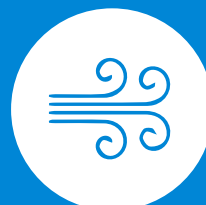
String inverter
180-250kW

TrinaPro Mega

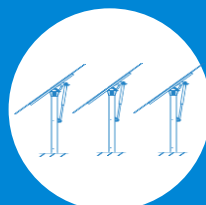
Ultra High Power
Solution under Grid
Parity Era



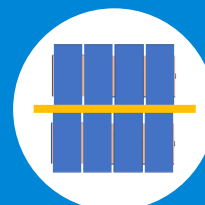
SN slope
 $\leq 16\%$



Mid-low wind speed
 $> 45\text{m/s}$



SP160 LIZA
(1 row)



2V

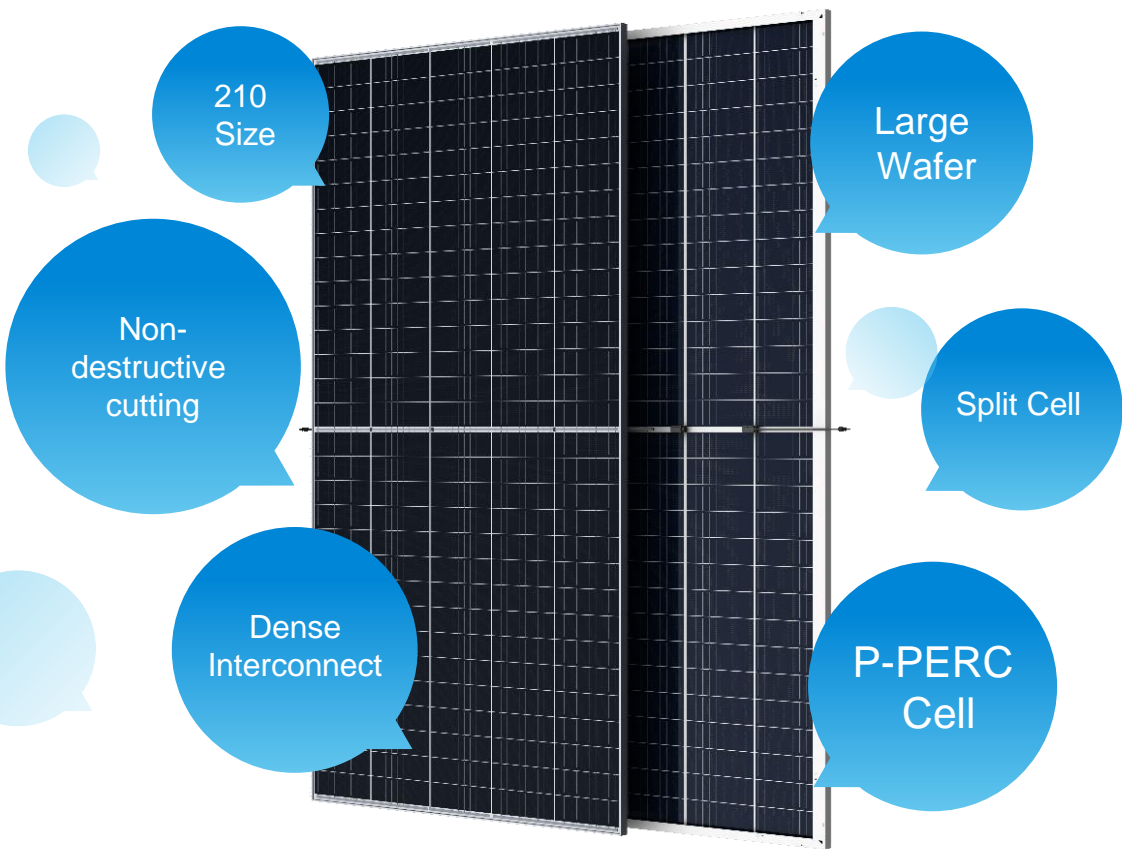


High efficient Bifacial Module
400~500Wp



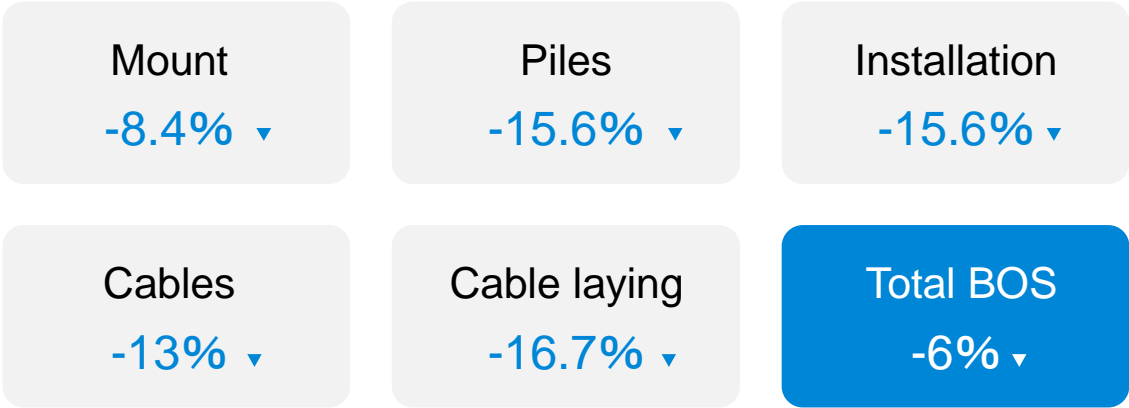
String inverter
180-250kW

High-power module: power boost



Increase power generation, reduce BOS

500W vs. 410W



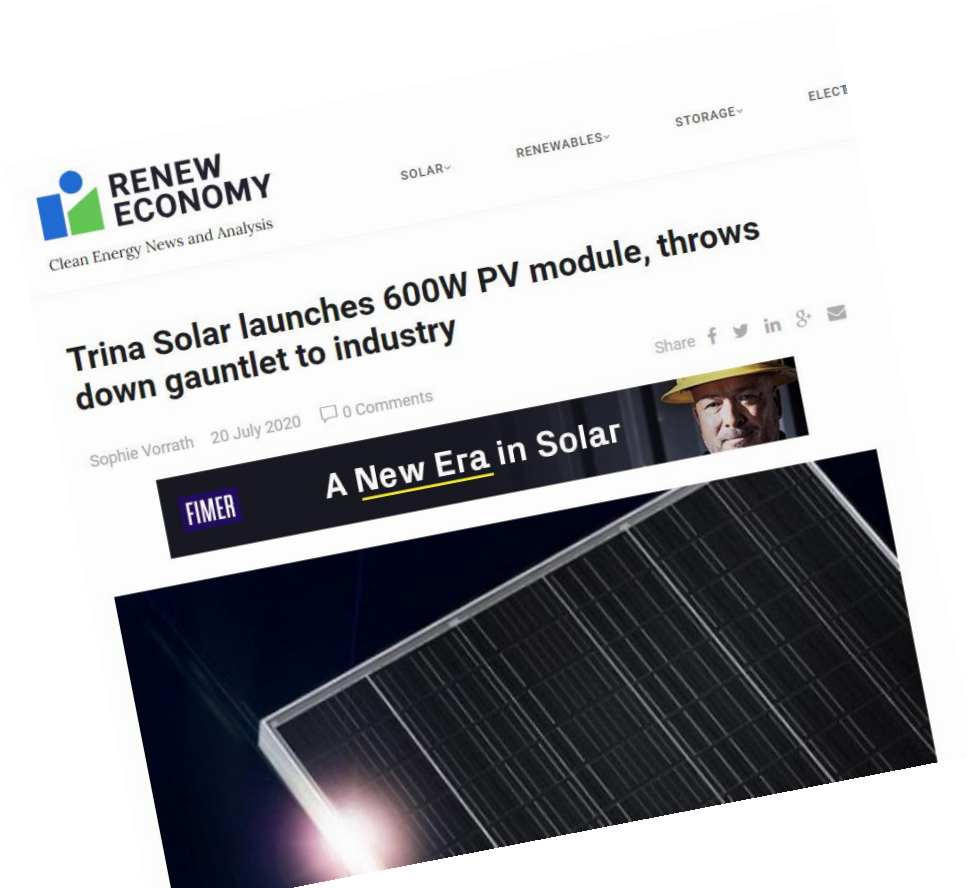
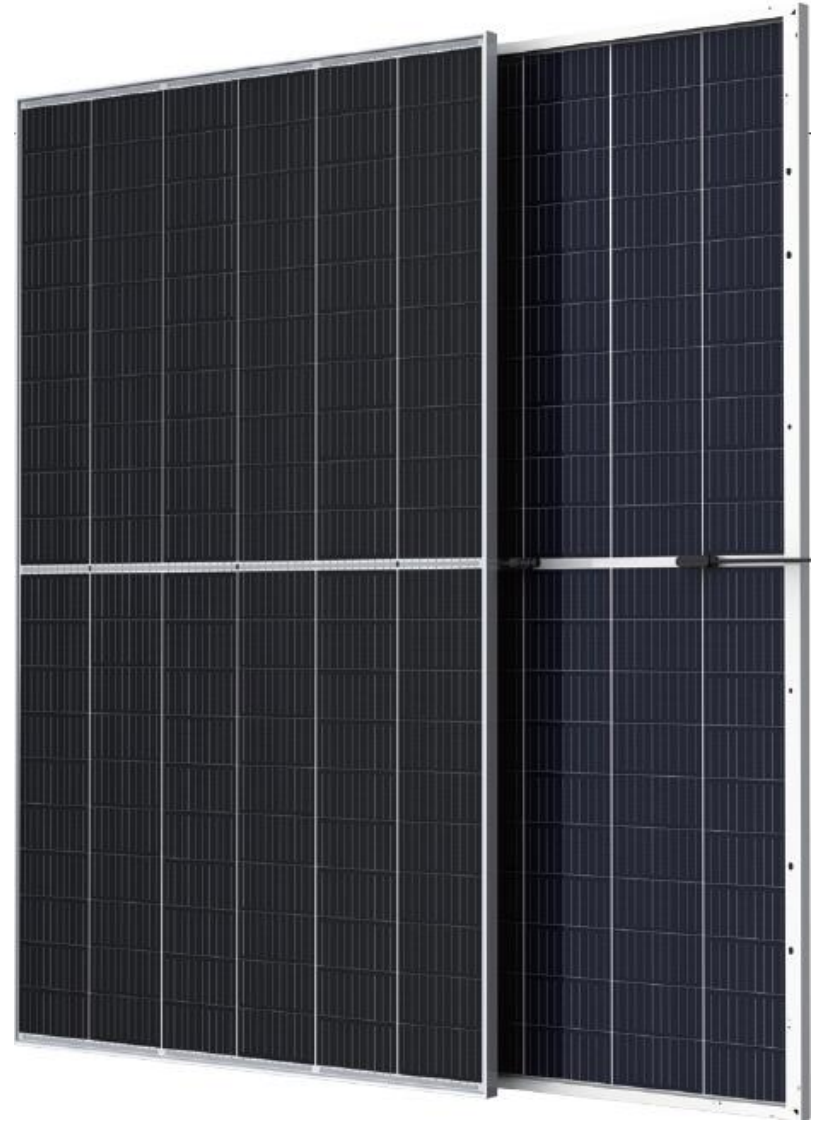
Location : CHN Heilongjiang Capacity : 100MW

Module VS 410W	Mount	Fundation	INnstallation	Cables	Cablelaying	BOS
440W Bifacial	4.4%	8.0%	8.0%	5.8%	8.3%	3.0%
500W Vertex	8.4%	15.6%	15.6%	13.0%	16.7%	6.0%

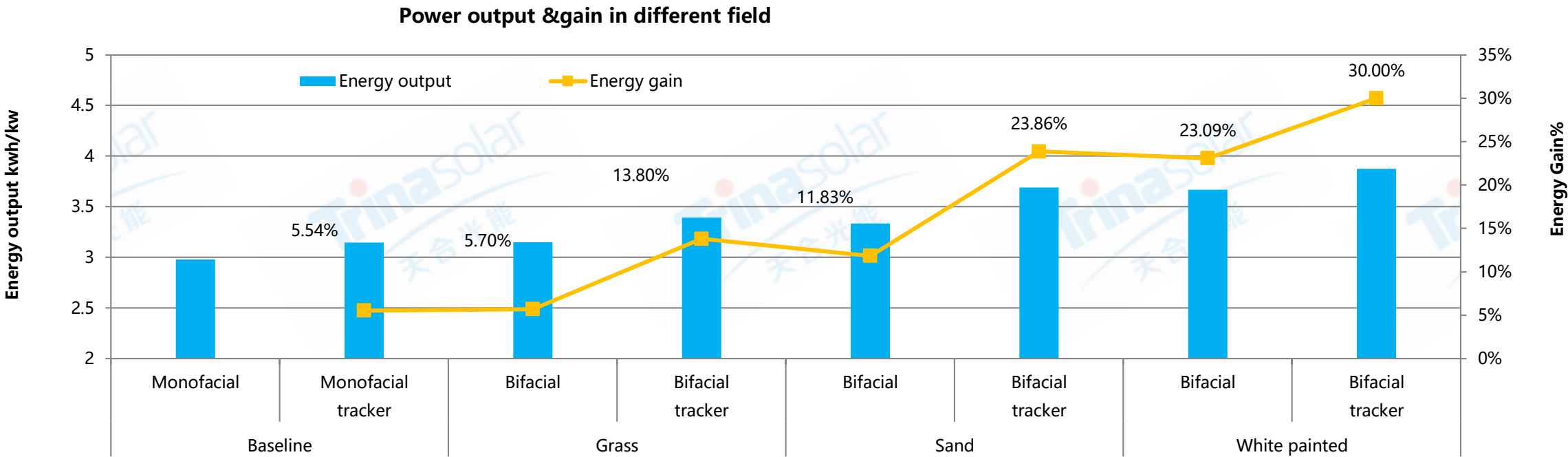
Trina Vertex 600W Bifacial Modules

TrinaPro Mega

- High Wattage
- 21.2% peak efficiency
- Low Voltage = longer strings
- BOS and installation savings of $>0.5\text{c/Wp}$ vs Competitor 535W Module



SunMining with Tracking + Bifacial – Stacking the Value



Project information

Location: Changzhou, China; 31° north latitude

Surroundings: Grass & Sand & White painted

Sample: 5pcs each installation method

Installation Angel: 27° fixed & Single axis

Data time: 2017.02-2017.12



10~20%Albedo:

20~30%

80%

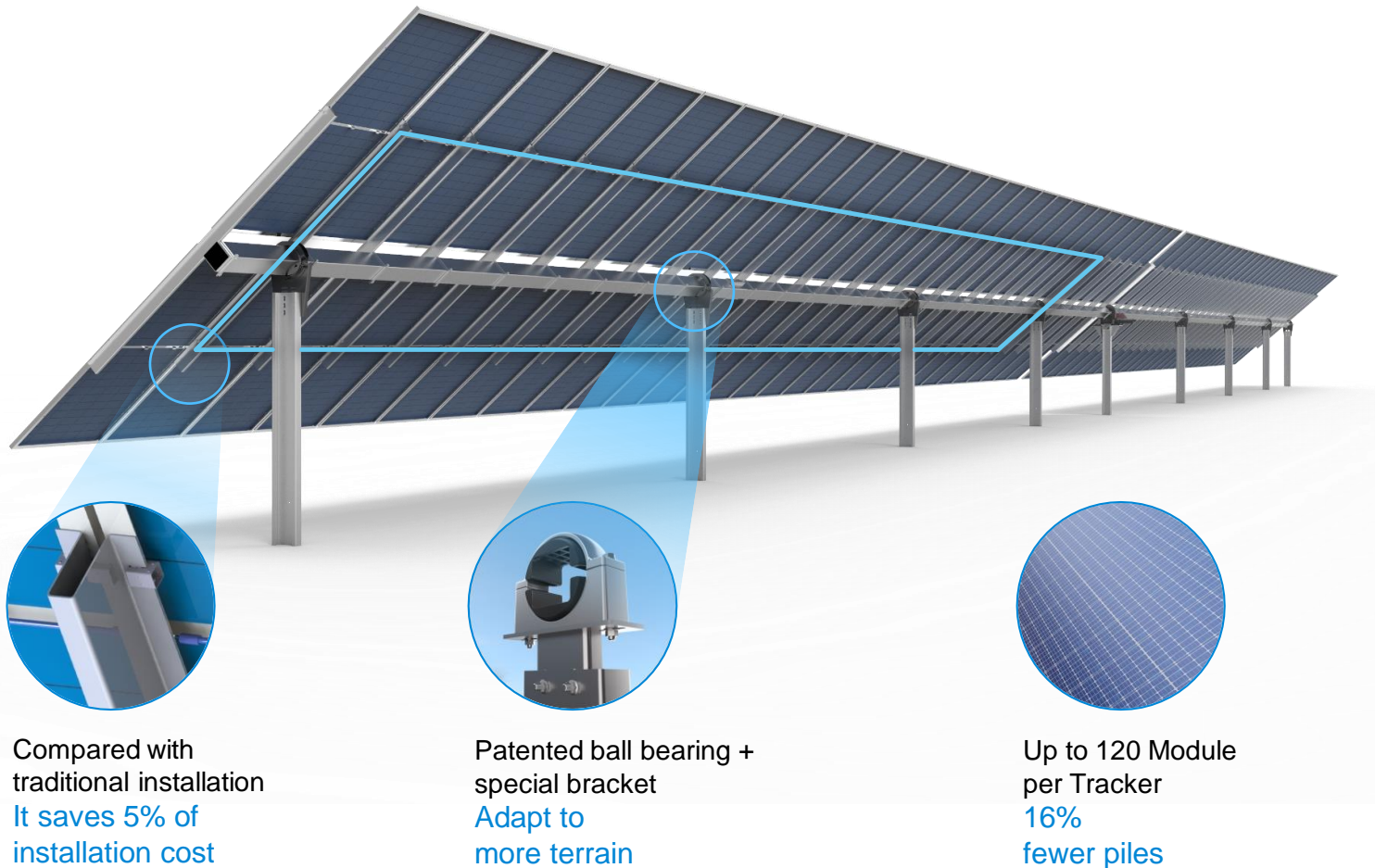
Strong limbs : Core components-Tracker Liza

TrinaPro Mega

Smart-tracking extra
power gain 3~8

Up to Wafer
210mm size

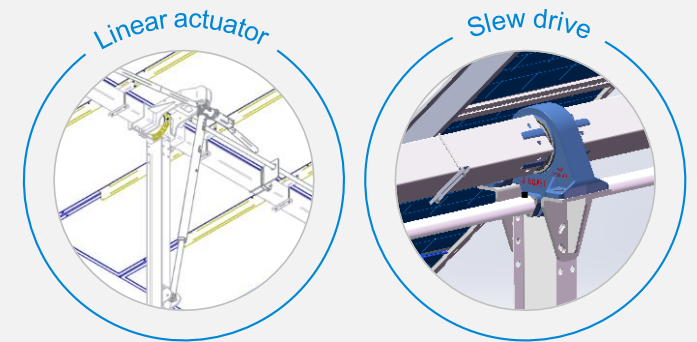
Unique cable arrangement
Reduces cable usage and labor



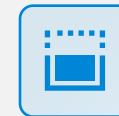
Compared with
traditional installation
It saves 5% of
installation cost

Patented ball bearing +
special bracket
Adapt to
more terrain

Up to 120 Module
per Tracker
16%
fewer piles



Multi- drive
more stable



Area efficiency increases
the MW
Increases 26% land usage
per MW



More options of driving
system
More flexible

Strong limbs : Core components Reliability design

Finite Element Analysis

Finite element analysis of overall load on module and tracker and overall test to ensure perfect match

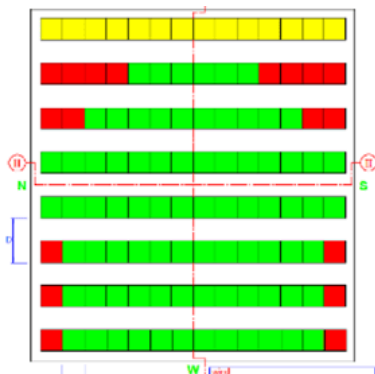
Reliability Test

Reliability test done by self or authoritative third party, to avoid directly adopting the data from agencies

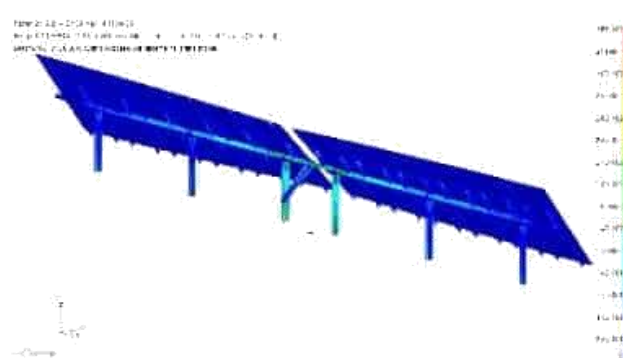
Wind Tunnel Test

Custom design based on wind tunnel test and project environment and use 1.5 times load design standards to ensure reliability

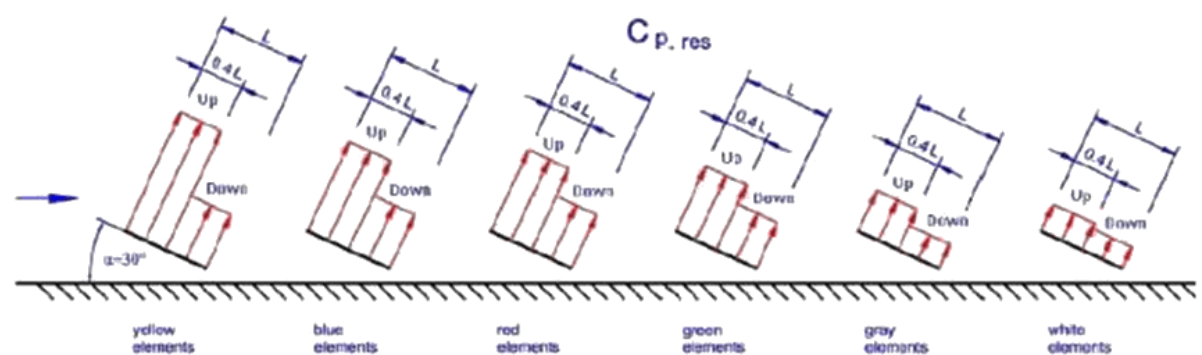
Wind tunnel test



Strength check of structural design



Calculations of different array types

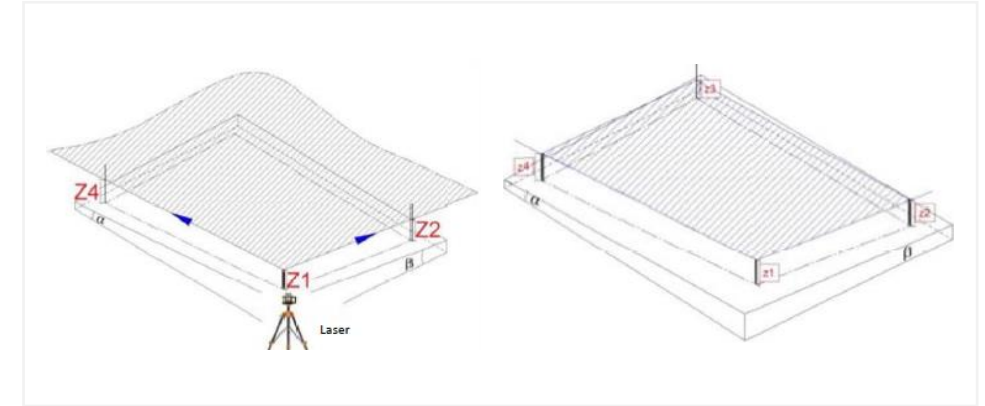


Strong limbs: core component-patented bearing upgraded design

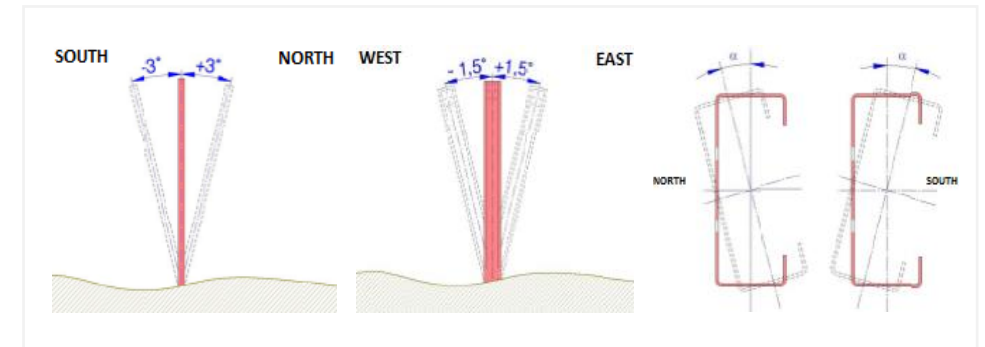
Nclave patented spherical bearing:
up to 30% angle adjustability, globally unique



Tracker contained in the plane
that best fits the terrain



Wide tolerances for ramming



Smarter brain : Smart tracking-Bifacial algorithm

Bifacial is new thing for tracking algorithm!
Standard tracking algorithm not suit for the bifacial system.

$$E_{\text{total}} = E_{\text{front}} + E_{\text{back}}$$

TrinaPro Optimum tracking

Two parts
Scattering and Reflection

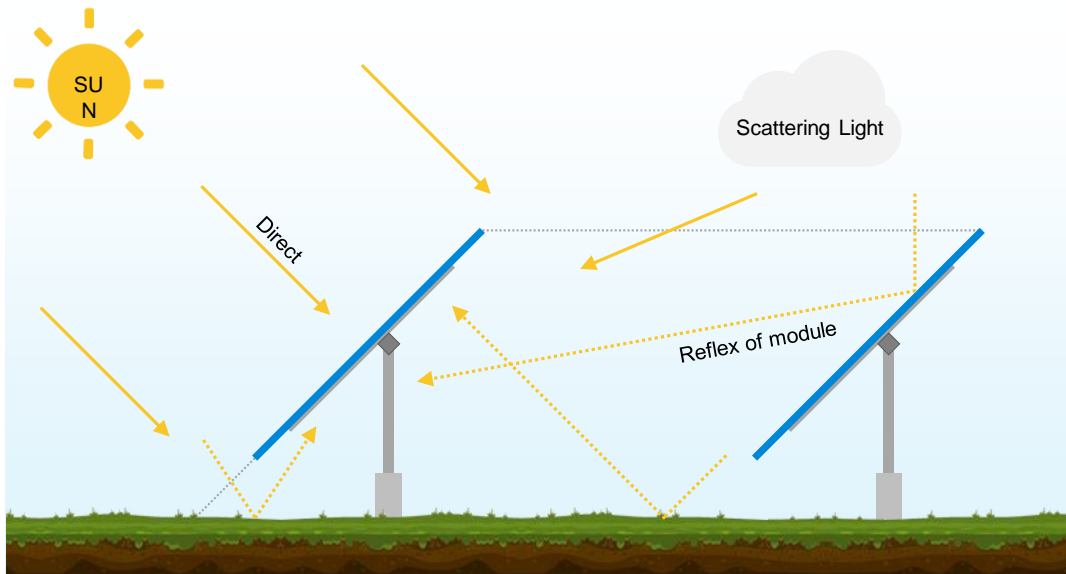
Traditional tracking algorithms

Only focus on

Maximum power generation in front

Is not considering.

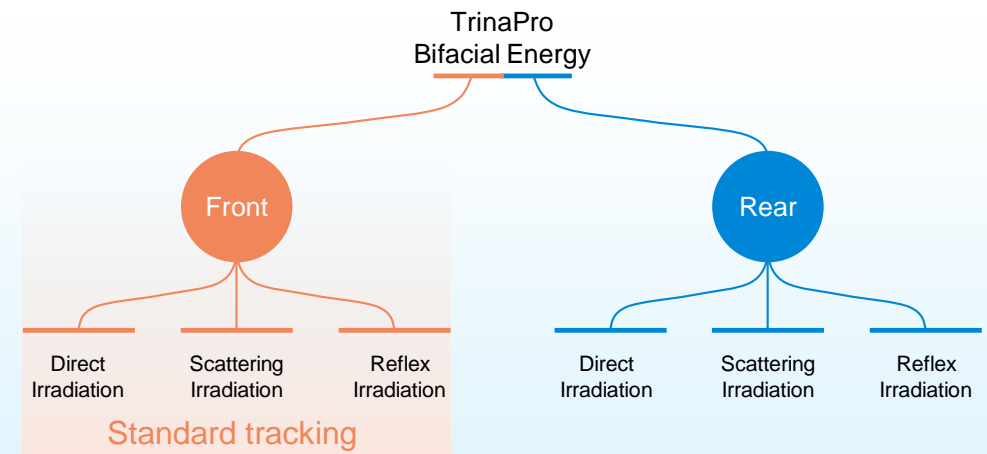
Maximum power generation on the front and back



tracking algorithms



This algorithm can increase power generation by
Improve 1%-2% Generation



TrinaPro Optimum tracking

Smarter brain : Trinapro SCADA

统计指标

Accumulative production

4.5 GWh

CO2 reduction

4050.01 t

Hours

497 h

Component availability

2250.2 千元

Inverter

Tracker

99.5%

String

100%

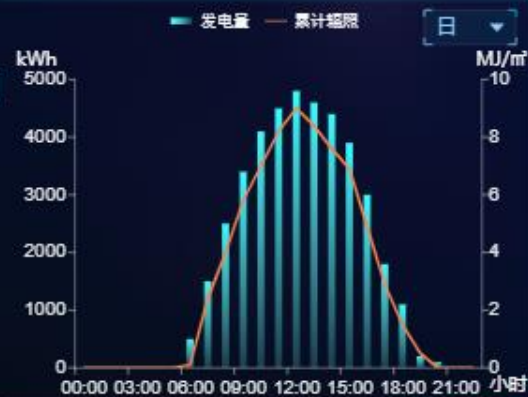
Metro station

100%

Production & Accumulated irradiance

100%

发电量&累计辐照



Efficient

Reliable

TrinaPro

Smart

Metro data

TrinaPro Mega

19 °C

Cloudy

Irradiance

0 w/m²

Wind load

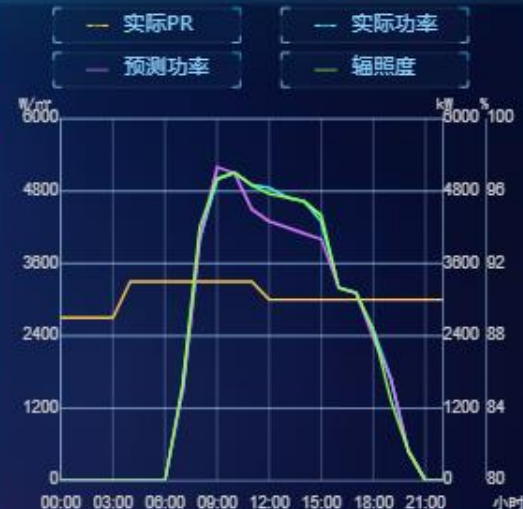
3.96 m/s

5.7 MW

90%

实时数据曲线

2020年5月20日



Sturdy back : QA-Self verification and validation

Albedo test



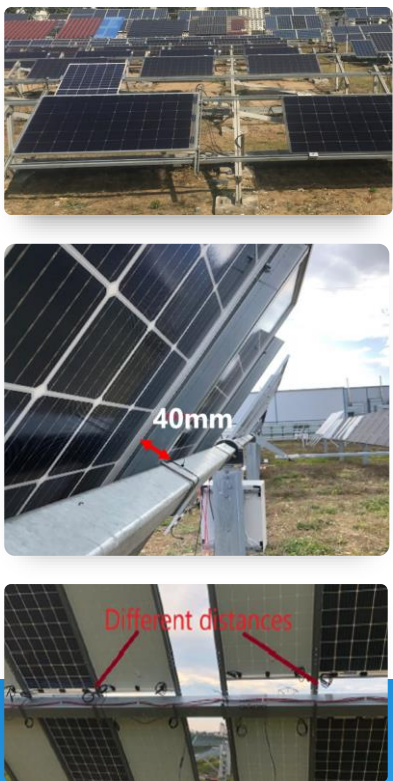
📍 ChangZhou

Tracker type



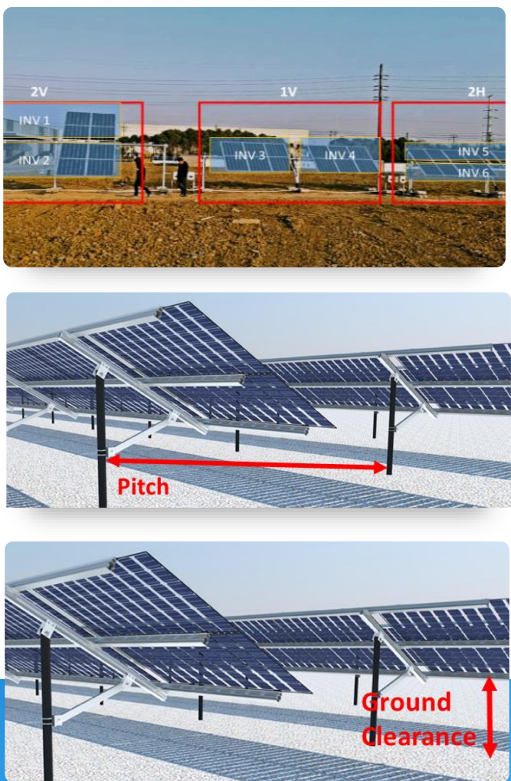
📍 ChangZhou

Shading factor



📍 ChangZhou,Spain

Installation configuration



📍 ChangZhou

Optimum tracking for bifacial



📍 Spain,Golmud,China,EU

Sturdy back: QA- Third-party certification and testing

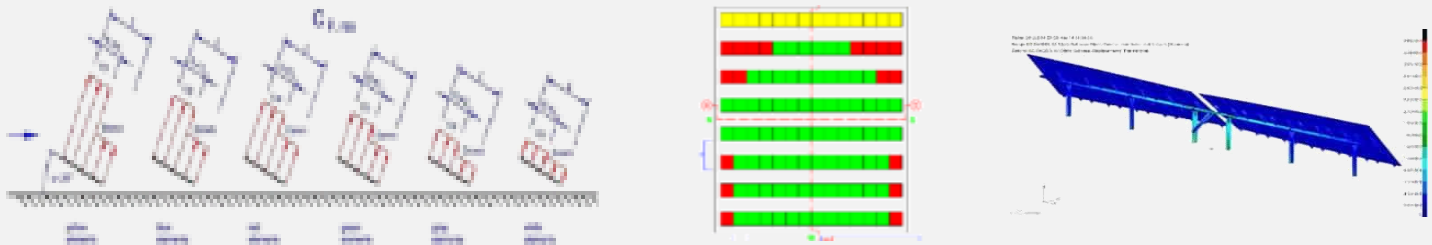
World-renowned
third-party certification



Wind tunnel test in
industry leading standards



Customized
structural design



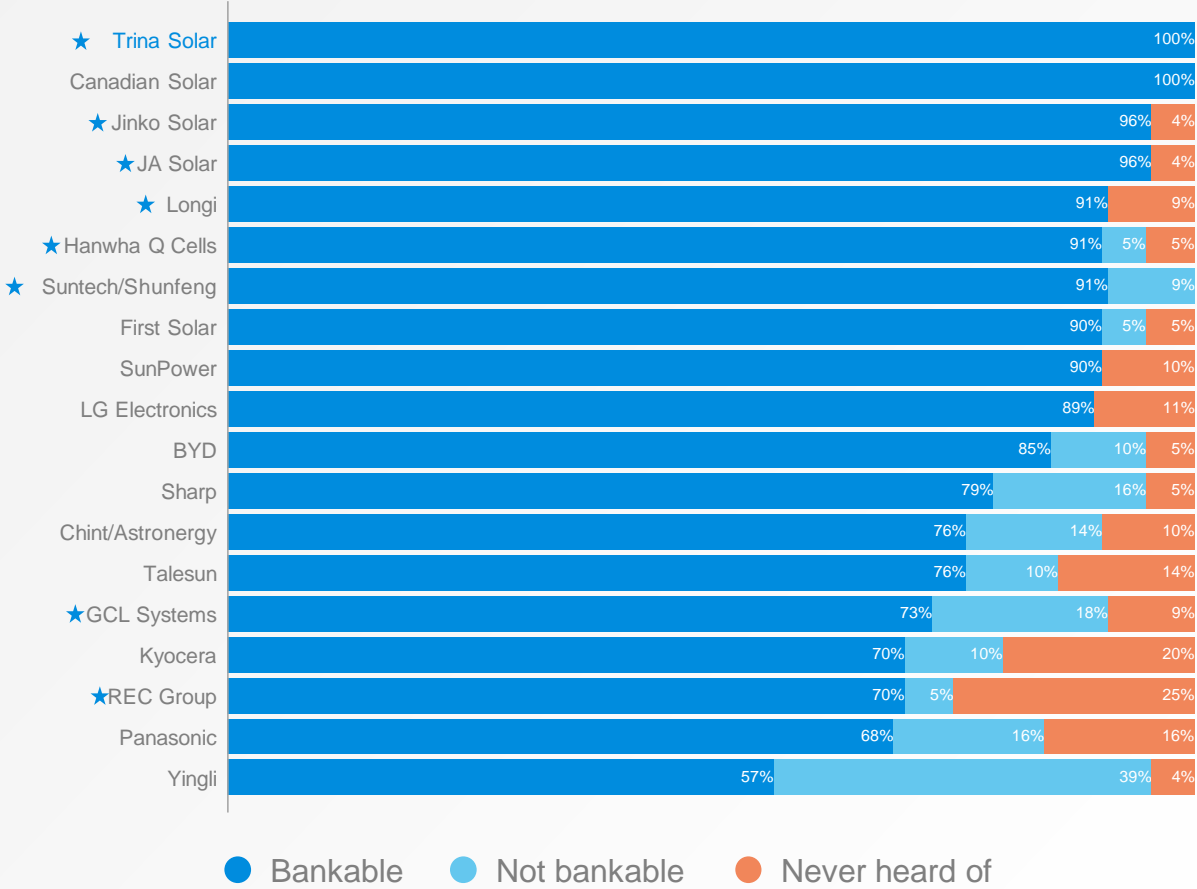
Sturdy back : QA-Bankability

Top Bankable Module Supplier

2016 — 2019

System-level endorsement

 DNV-GL

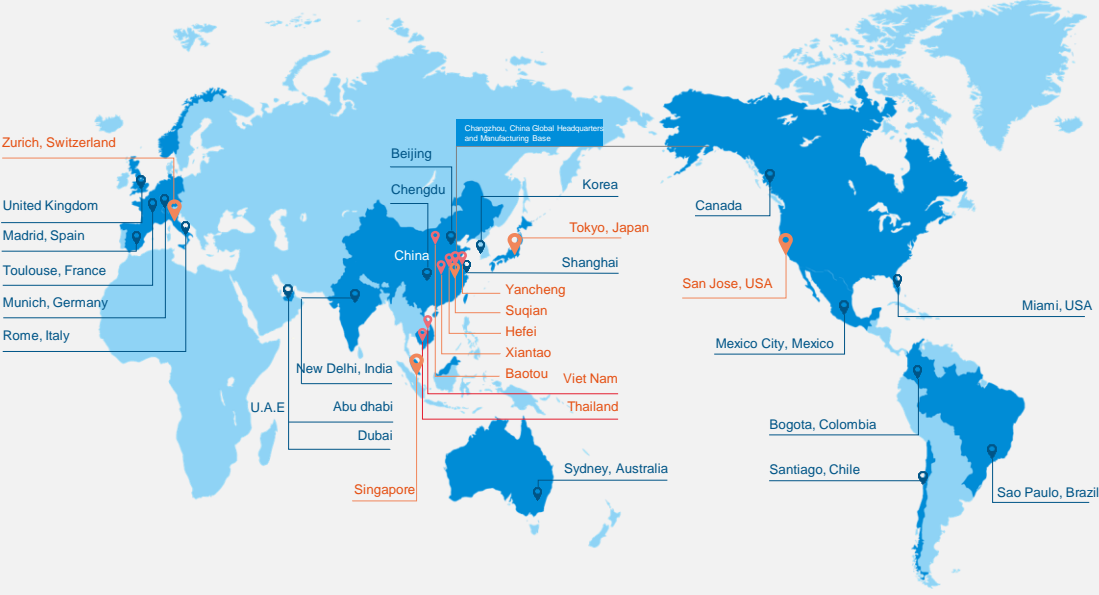
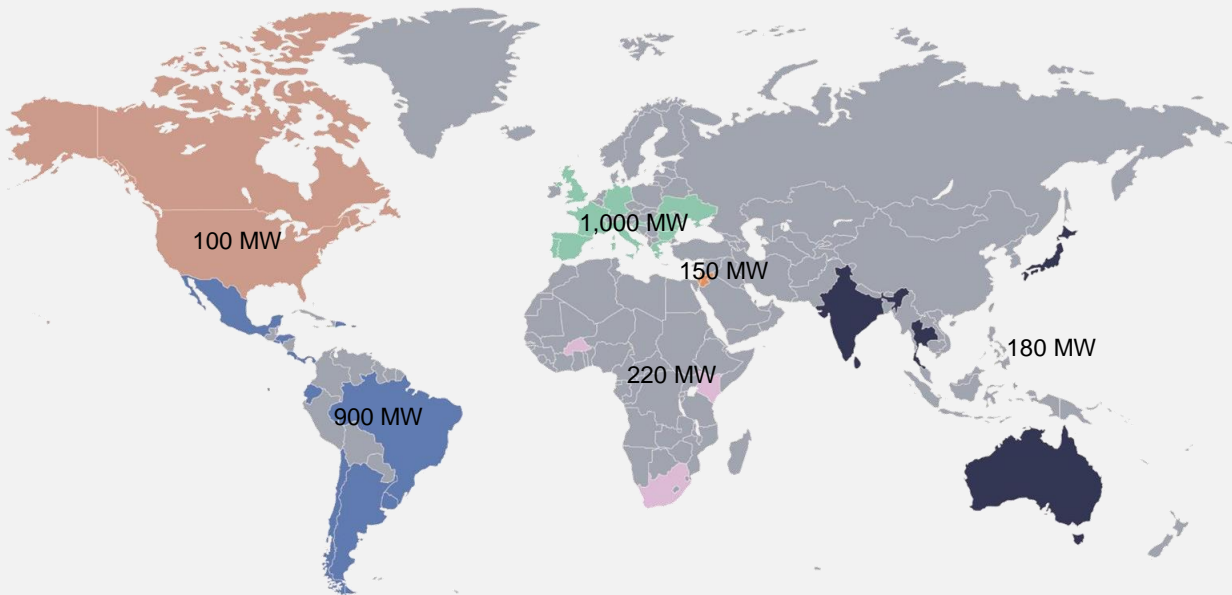


Source: BloomberNEF

TrinaPro Accomplishment



Global projects planning , Global service capability



+ 4 GW
Global Installation

+ 1 GW signed projects in 2019

+ 300
Tracker projects

+ 200
Countries

+ 13,000
employee

Case Studies

TrinaPro Mega



📍 China | 2019 30MW

N Bifacial + SP160 + String Inverter



📍 Golmud, China 2018 5MW

Bifacial + SP1000 + String Inverter

Case Studies



📍 USA | 2019 103MW

Trina TSM-DE15H

+

SP160 2V with Slewing Driving

TrinaPro Mega



📍 Mexico | 2019 23MW

Trina TSM-DEG14H.20(II)

+

SP1000

Project case



📍 Chile 2019 3MW

Trina TSM-PE14A

+

SP160 2V



📍 Brazil 2019 15MW

Trina

+

SP160 2V



TrinaPro Mega

📍 Chile 2019 100MW

Trina TSM-PE15H

+

SP160 2V

Project case

TrinaPro Mega

📍 Spain | 2018 | 190MW

Trina

+

SP160 2V

📍 Spain | 2019 | 50MW

Trina TSM-PE14H

+

SP160 2V

Case Studies

TrinaPro Mega



📍 Australia | 2018 | 120 MW

Trina + SP1000 1V



📍 Australia | 2020 | 6.4 MW

Trina TSM-DEG17MC.20(II) + SP160

TrinaPro Mega

The Highest, Most Assured Long Term Energy Outcome for IPPs

Andrew.Gilhooly@trinasolar.com

